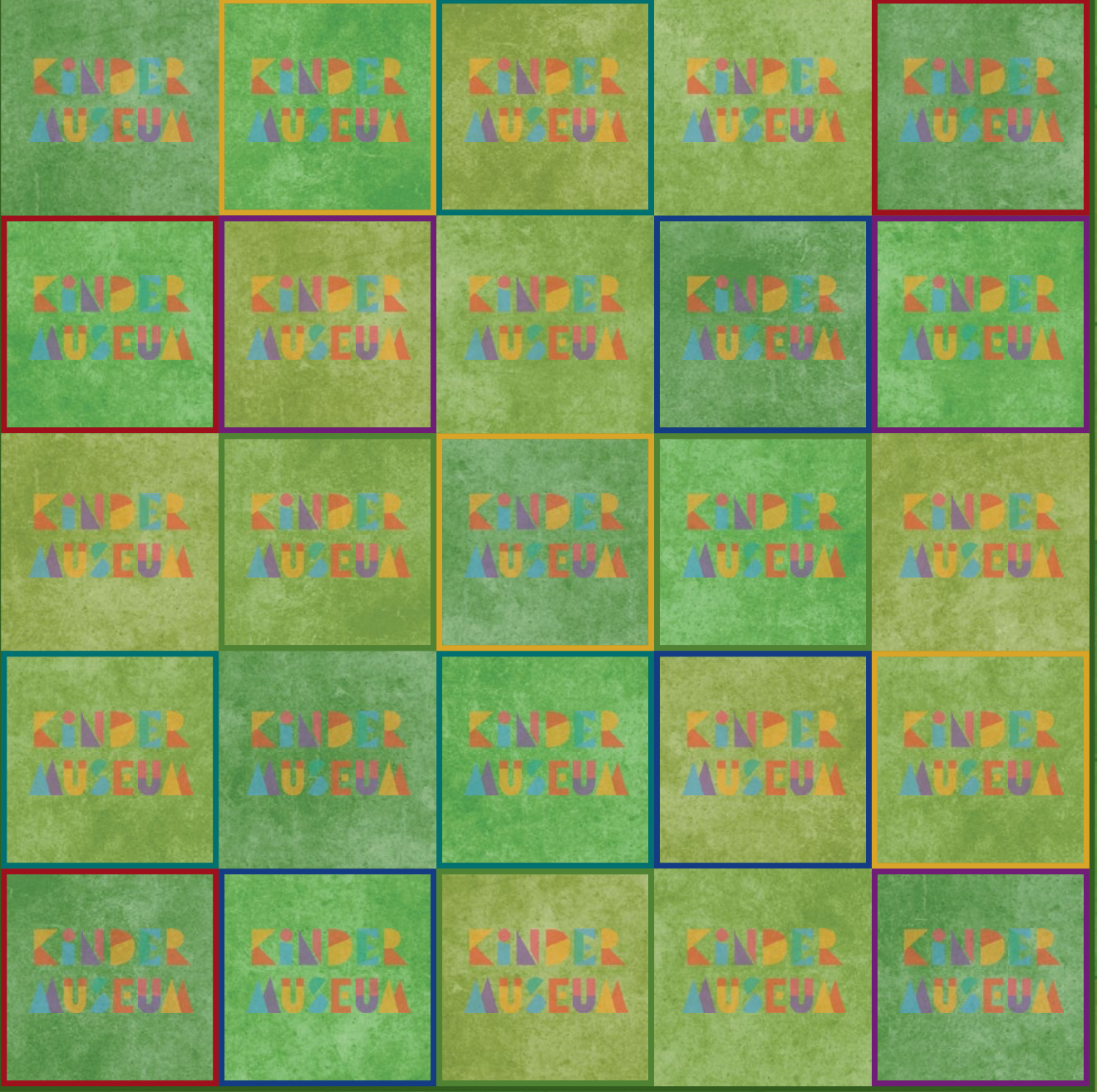


SPIELBRETT ↓



SPIELSTEINE →

